Baron and Baroness de Hirsch

and

The Roots of Jewish American Farmers:

As Seen Through the Life and Career of Leo Steckel

Presented by Nora Lee Mandel to Forest Hills Jewish Center Adult Education, 5/22/2023

Video: https://www.dropbox.com/s/l5of8xpb7rgvorl/GMT20230523-000624_Recording_1920x1080.mp4?dl=0

Thanks for family assistance: my mother Charlotte Mandel for sharing her memories of her Uncle Leo Steckel; my librarian sister Carol Mandel for obtaining academic articles; my husband Harold Shultz for IT and graphics

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Abramitzky, Ran, Leah Platt Boustan, and Dylan Connor, "Leaving the Enclave: Historical Evidence on Immigrant Mobility from The Industrial Removal Office", Working Paper 27372, National Bureau of Economic Research, June 2020

Ausubel, Nathan, Pictorial History of the Jewish People: From Bible Times to Our Own Day Throughout the World, Crown, 1953

Barnavi, Eli, editor, Historical Atlas of the Jewish People, Schocken, 1994

Bartov, Omer, Tales from the Borderlands: Making and Unmaking the Galician Past, Yale University Press, 2022

Brandes, Joseph, Immigrants to Freedom: Jews as Yankee Farmers (1880's to 1960's), University of Pennsylvania Press and Jewish Publication Society, 2009

Cahan, Abraham, The Education of Abraham Cahan, Jewish Publication Society, 1969

Cavaioli, Frank J., "Albert A. Johnson and the Agricultural School at Farmingdale", Long Island History Journal, Vol 23, Issue 1, 2012, pp 4 – 14

Crissey, Forrest, "Tramp Teachers: How the Kaiser Trains His Future Farmers", The Saturday Evening Post, August 25, 1913, pp 8 – 9, 41 - 42

Davidson, Gabriel, "The Jew in Agriculture in the United States", in American Jewish Year Book 1935

Davidson, Gabriel, Our Jewish Farmers: The Story of the Jewish Agricultural Society, Fischer, 1943

Dubrovsky, Gertrude Wishnick, The Land Was Theirs: Jewish Farmers in the Garden State, University of Alabama Press, 1992

Eig, Jonathan, The Birth of the Pill: How Four Crusaders Reinvented Sex and Launched a Revolution, Norton, 2014

Eisenberg, Ellen, Jewish Agricultural Colonies in New Jersey, 1882 – 1920, Syracuse University Press, 1995

Feldman, Rachel and Ayala Fader, "Holy Cow: Religion, Race, and Milk in Lancaster County, PA", presented by Fordham University's Center for Jewish Studies, Seminar on Jewish Orthodoxies, and Haredi Research Group, May 8, 2023
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=15JOmleNxdE

Fischer, Stefanie, "Jewish Cattle Traders in the German Countryside, 1919-1939: Economic Trust in the 'Racial State': A Case Study", in Frank Bajohr and Andrea Löw, editors, The Holocaust and European Societies. Social Processes and Social Dynamics. Section: The German Reich after 1933, Palgrave and Macmillan, 2016, pp 47 - 67

Frisvold, George B., "The U.S. Dairy Industry in the 20th and 21st Century", Journal of Food Law and Policy, Vol 16, No 2, 2020, pp 197 - 226

Gold, David M., "Jewish Agriculture in the Catskills, 1900-1920", Agricultural History, Vol 55, No 1, 1981, pp 31 - 49

Goldhaft, Arthur D., The Golden Egg: An Autobiography, Horizon Press, 1957

Green, Abigail, Moses Montefiore: Jewish Liberator, Imperial Hero, Belknap Press, 2012

Grunwald, Kurt, "A Note on the Baron Hirsch *Siftung Vienna* 1888 – 1914", Leo Baeck Institute Year Book, Vol 17, 1972, pp 227 - 236

Helphand, Kenneth and Joachim Wolschke-Bulmahn, "The Israelitische Gartenbauschule Ahlem: The American Connection", Studies in the History of Gardens & Designed Landscapes, June 4, 2018, pp 312 - 329

Herscher, Uri D., Jewish Agricultural Utopias in America, 1880 – 1910, Wayne State University Press, 1981

Horvitz, Eleanor F. and Geraldine S. Foster, "Jewish Farmers In Rhode Island and Nearby Massachusetts", Rhode Island Jewish Historical Notes, Vol 10, No 4, Nov 1990, pp 442 – 486

Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Society and Baron de Hirsch Fund - Board minutes, alumni association surveys, and other records are at the Center for Jewish History, but the microfilm roll boxes are not labelled accurately

Jewish Colonization Association and Baron Hirsch *Siftung* board minutes and reports in German are available on microfilm rolls at the Center for Jewish History

Jews of the Wild West, Directed by Amanda Kinsey (2022)
documentary availability at: https://www.jewsofthewildwest.com/

Joseph, Samuel, History of the Baron de Hirsch Fund: The Americanization of the Jewish Immigrant, Jewish Publication Society, 1935, re-published by Kelly, 1978

Joseph, Samuel, Jewish Immigration to the United States from 1881 – 1910, Public Domain, 1914

Lavender, Abraham D. and Clarence B. Steinberg, Jewish Farmers of the Catskills: A Century of Survival, University Press of Florida, 1995

Lehmann, Matthias B., The Baron: Maurice de Hirsch and the Jewish 19th Century, Stanford University Press, 2022

Marcosson, Isaac F., "Where Dollars Are Neighborly", Colliers, March 21, 1914, pp 8 - 9, 33- 42

Mendelsohn, Daniel, The Lost: A Search for Six of Six Million, Harper, 2006

Moss, Richard, "Jewish Farmers, Ethnic Identity, and Institutional Americanization in Turn-of-the-Century Connecticut", Connecticut History Review, Vol 45, Issue 1, Spring 2006, pp 31 – 55

Oakes, Elinor F., "A Ticklish Business: Dairying in New England and Pennsylvania, 1750 - 1812", Pennsylvania History, vol 47, no 3, July 1980, pp 195 - 212

O'Keefe, Siobhan and Sarah Quincy, "Old Immigrants, New Niches: Russian Jewish Agricultural Colonies and Native Workers in Southern New Jersey, 1880 – 1910", New Immigrant Labor Market Niches, The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences, Vol 4, No 1, January 2018, pp 20 - 38

Raider, Mark A., "Jewish Immigrant Farmers in the Connecticut River Valley: The Rockville Settlement", American Jewish Archives 47, 1995, pp 213 - 241

Rochlin, Harriet, and Rochlin, Fred, Pioneer Jews: A New Life in the Far West, Mariner Books, 2000

Sabsovich, Katharine, Adventures in Idealism: The Life of Professor H. I. Sabsovich Founder of Woodbine, New Jersey, 1922, re-published by Alliance Heritage Center and the South Jersey Culture and History Center, 2021

Salamander, Rachel, The Jewish World of Yesterday 1960 – 1938, Rizzoli, 1990

Schoener, Allon, The American Jewish Album: 1654 to the Present, Rizzoli, 1985

Shargel, Baila Round, "Leftist Summer Colonies of Northern Westchester County, New York", American Jewish History, Vol 83, No 3, Sept 1995, pp 337-358

Sinkoff, Nancy, Out of the *Shtetl*: Making Jews Modern in the Polish Borderlands, Brown Judaic Studies, 2020

Stern, Seth, Talking Yiddish to Chickens: Holocaust Survivors on South Jersey Poultry Farms, Rutgers University Press, 2023

Wolff, Larry, The Idea of Galicia: History and Fantasy in Habsburg Political Culture, Stanford University Press, 2010

Zalewski, Andrew, Galician Portraits: In Search of Jewish Roots, lzo Press, 2014

Digitized Materials

Barbano, David M., "A 100-Year Review: The production of fluid (market) milk", Journal of Dairy Science, Vol 100, Issue 12, Dec 2017, pp 9894 – 9902 - https://www.journalofdairyscience.org/article/S0022-0302(17)31058-5/fulltext

The Borden Company, *Annual Reports* 1919 – 1993 - https://archive.org/details/bordencompanyannualreports/borden1919/

Delano, Jack, Photograph Collection - Colchester, Connecticut, Farm Security Administration/Office of War Information - Black-and-White Negatives, 1940 - https://www.loc.gov/collections/fsa-owi-black-and-white-negatives/?q=Colchester&sp=1

Donohue, Mary and Kenneth Libo, "Hebrew Tillers of the Soil", Connecticut History, Historic Preservation, Landscape/Environment, in Connecticut Explored - https://www.ctexplored.org/hebrew-tillers-of-the-soil/

Goldstein, Philip Reuben, Social Aspects of the Jewish Colonies of South Jersey, Thesis, University of Pennsylvania, 1921 - https://archive.org/stream/socialaspectsofj00gold/socialaspectsofj00gold_djvu.txt

Ham, Arthur and Leonard Robinson, A Credit Union Primer, Russell Sage Foundation, 1914 - https://archive.org/details/creditunionprime00hamarich

Hirsch Student Journal 1900 – 1903 - https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=hvd.hnrw3p&view=1up&seq=27&skin=2021

Hutchinson, Diane and Kurt Vincent, "Jewish Immigrant Farmers in the Towns of Schodack & Nassau 1900 - 1940", Dec 2015 - http://nebula.wsimg.com/80afee35a45118cdcd0b56e335445e2a?AccessKeyId=3150E8AC5058496F1B24&disposition=0&alloworigin=1

Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Society *Annual Reports* 1900 – 1924
online access to various years through various university libraries - https://books.google.com/books?id=xOk8AAAAYAAJ&pg=PP7&lpg=PP7&dq=jewish+agricultural+society+annual+report+1900&source=bl&ots=YDCNx_ZdgP&sig=ACfU3U1vkhdtVMM22LimwX__KwrqyvXCvQ&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiLgL23sYv_AhWBFFkFHQu_DH04ggEQ6AF6BAgHEAM#v=onepage&q=jewish%20agricultural%20society%20annual%20report%201900&f=false

Some years are at -
https://books.google.com/books?id=4o4XAAAAYAAJ&pg=RA13-PA15&lpg=RA13-PA15&dq=jewish+agricultural+society+annual+report&source=bl&ots=YPgyg0ambG&sig=ACfU3U3jPnEeP4zwAi2Kp4BjC2RVyyzmJg&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjQ7Ia-49f-AhXplIkEHSw9A7w4lgEQ6AF6BAgCEAM#v=onepage&q=jewish%20agricultural%20society%20annual%20report&f=false
Some years are at -
https://books.google.com/books?id=4o4XAAAAYAAJ&pg=RA13-PA15&lpg=RA13-PA15&dq=jewish+agricultural+society+annual+report&source=bl&ots=YPgyg17k8F&sig=ACfU3U2QbtGCWwZB8z7P4KEIh9iZuRoe7g&hl=en&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiCqLXZ_Nf-AhWKj4kEHRUTAQg4oAEQ6AF6BAgCEAM#v=onepage&q=jewish%20agricultural%20society%20annual%20report&f=false
Some years are at -
https://books.google.com/books?id=jGw4AQAAMAAJ&pg=PA217&dq=%22jewish+farmer%22+vol+6&hl=en&newbks=1&newbks_redir=0&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwigiYXm_tL-AhWVFlkFHQzNBqYQ6AF6BAgIEAI#v=onepage&q=%22jewish%20farmer%22%20vol%206&f=false

The Jewish Farmer (in Yiddish) – **Please help identify, and translate, articles by Dr. Leo M. Steckel!**
most complete archive is at New York Public Library's Dorot Jewish Division on microfilm rolls – may be the only source for all 1914 issues
National Library of Israel digitized some volumes 1909 – 1959 -
https://www.nli.org.il/en/newspapers/ydfarm

Jewish Farmers Oral Histories of the Jewish Historical Society of Greater Hartford -
https://collections.ctdigitalarchive.org/islandora/object/630002%3AM5?sort=mods_titleInfo_title_ss%20asc&islandora_solr_search_navigation=0&f%5B0%5D=RELS_EXT_isMemberOfCollection_uri_ms%3A%22info%5C%3Afedora%5C/630002%5C%3AM5%22&f%5B1%5D=mods_subject_topic_ms%3A%22JHSGH%5C%20Jewish%5C%20Farmers%22
and Colchester Project of the Jewish Historical Society of Greater Hartford -
https://collections.ctdigitalarchive.org/islandora/object/630002%3AM5?sort=mods_titleInfo_title_ss%20asc&islandora_solr_search_navigation=0&f%5B0%5D=RELS_EXT_isMemberOfCollection_uri_ms%3A%22info%5C%3Afedora%5C/630002%5C%3AM5%22&f%5B1%5D=mods_subject_topic_ms%3A%22JHSGH%5C%20Colchester%5C%20Project%22

Ohio State University College of Veterinary Medicine histories -
https://vet.osu.edu/about-college/history/legacy-tomorrow

Ohio State University publications archives -
https://osupublicationarchives.osu.edu/?a=q&e=------190-en-20--41--txt-txIN-steckel------

Robinson, Leonard G., "Agricultural Activities of the Jews In America", in The American Jewish Year Book, September 12, 1912, to October 1, 1913 / 5673, Vol 14, The Jew and Agriculture, pp 21 - 115, American Jewish Committee, Springer
https://ajcarchives.org/AJC_DATA/Files/1912_1913_3_SpecialArticles.pdf

Sabsovich, Prof. H. L., Superintendent, "The Woodbine Settlement of the Baron de Hirsch Fund", reprinted from The New Jersey Review of Charities and Corrections, March 1902
https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=hvd.hnrw3p&view=1up&seq=9&skin=2021

Stainsby, William, The Jewish Colonies of South Jersey: Historical Sketch of Their Establishment and Growth, Bureau of Statistics of New Jersey, 1901
https://archive.org/details/cu31924050867930

Stemmons, W. Alter, Connecticut Agricultural College: A History, Storrs, CT, 1931
https://archive.org/details/cu31924050867930

Strauss, Oscar, Under Four Administrations, from Cleveland to Taft: Reflections of Oscar S. Strauss, Houghton Mifflin, 1923
https://www.gutenberg.org/files/39144/39144-h/39144-h.htm

Whitney, Edson L., Cooperative Credit Societies (Credit Unions) in America and Foreign Countries, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Dept. of Labor, 1922
https://fraser.stlouisfed.org/title/cooperative-credit-societies-credit-unions-america-foreign-countries-3978

Woodbine, N.J., and Baron de Hirsch School exhibits 1900 – 1904 -
https://curiosity.lib.harvard.edu/immigration-to-the-united-states-1789-1930/catalog/39-HUAM152010SOC_URN-3:HUAM:OCP19386_DYNMC

Websites

Alliance Colony Digital Museum - https://www.allianceheritagecenter.com/

American Jewish Farming Communities Oral Histories -
https://www.yiddishbookcenter.org/language-literature-culture/wexler-oral-history-project-films-features-news/wexler-oral-history-project-features/american-jewish

Baron Hirsch Jewish Farmers Community - https://thebaronhirschcommunity.org/

Galicia Yizkor books and Kehillah links - https://jewishgen.org/

Gesher Galicia - https://www.geshergalicia.org/

History of Agricultural Education and Rural America -
https://footnote.wordpress.ncsu.edu/2020/06/11/the-jewish-agricultural-society-06-12-2020/
https://footnote.wordpress.ncsu.edu/2020/06/22/the-future-jewish-farmers-of-america-06-19-2020/
https://footnote.wordpress.ncsu.edu/2020/06/25/jews-and-farming-in-america-06-26-2020/

“Jewish Agriculturalism in the Garden State” Online Exhibit - https://sites.rutgers.edu/jewish-agriculture/

Meridale Farms Collection, Meredith Historical Society, Meridale, NY - http://meredithhistory.org/gallery/first-meridale-farms-creamery/

Sam Azeez Museum of Woodbine Heritage at Stockton University - http://www.thesam.org/

Weitzman National Museum of American Jewish History, Virtual Installation of “Locally Grown: Jersey’s Jewish Farms” - https://theweitzman.org/exhibitions/locally-grown/ and collection of oral history interviews conducted for the temporary exhibition “Living on the Land” that was on view at the Museum in 1979- https://digital.library.villanova.edu/Item/vudl:920563?fbclid=IwZXh0bgNhZW0CMTEAAR2yBFx3dzolEnaEY7IBep1YwGAZAeVG41SpJfAZkSWFA1bORvjlHKDZFCA_aem_AalVskQGr6W1je3mtMpO_yIdqoByyrr7tixLnNlGJsjtPBSCFMJ6Vm8QXhteQo8XELRaexEYySjB33ZB8OA_LYka

Updated 5/15/2024